**Humanities 10**

**Horizons Chapter 4: The Northwest**

**Study Guide**

**Important Terms:**

Hierarchy top-down portage celibacy middleman Red River Cart

seigneurial pattern liberal democrat autocratic land speculator

provisional government

**Important People:**

King Charles II Lord Selkirk Thomas Scott Miles Macdonell

Duncan Cameron Robert Semple Cuthbert Grant John A. Macdonald

Colonel Wolsely George Simpson Frances Simpson John Schultz

Louis Riel William McDougall

**Focus Questions:**

* What was the impact of the fur trade on the First Nations people?
* Compare/contrast the HBC and the NWC.
* What factors led to the emergence of the Metis culture?
* What caused conflict in Selkirk’s settlement?
* What attitude did the majority of the European settlers in the region have towards the Aboriginal peoples?
* What were the underlying causes of the Red River Rebellion?
* How did Manitoba become a province?
* What impact did the execution of Thomas Scott have on French/English relations?
* What happened to Louis Riel as a result of the Red River Rebellion?