

Daniel, Matt, Emma, Fonthong.

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## # 2: Explain Canada's changing role in armed conflicts from 1914 - 2000.

April 22, 1915

1. pg. 30. Second battle of Ypres - cause of term "Flanders Fields"

- One of bloodiest battles of early war years.

- started using chlorine gas

- 6,000 Canadians killed/wounded/captured.

2. Battle of Somme pg. 31

- Troops were ordered to march across open fields

- mowed down by German machine guns

- Although Canada won, 24,000 were among casualties

3. Vimy Ridge pg. 31-32

- French tried to take "" unsuccessful

- Canadian troops were ordered to lead the assault under Julian Byng in 1916.

- Many wounded but Canada won. \* Marked a milestone in Canadian history. Canadians ~~are~~ were very proud.

4. Passchendaele pg. 32

- Canada took back Passchendaele after losing it.

- Canadian general "Curry" told general "Haig" there would be many casualties if they tried to take back Passchendaele, but Gen. Haig didn't listen.

- 15,000 died.

5. War in the air pg. 34

- Planes were used for reconnaissance at the beginning of the war.

- Soon after this Canada decided to give their pilots pistols to shoot the enemies on the ground.

- Near the end of the year both allies & enemies had built planes w/ mounted machine guns attached to them.

- If you shot down 5 enemy planes and could prove it you were named an "ace" →

## Topic 2 continued.

- Canada had 3 confirmed "aces", one of which was credited with shooting down "The Red Baron"

### The War at Sea pg. 35-36

- Canada's navy grew to the third largest navy in the world.
- Merchant marines ferried food and munitions across the Atlantic during the war-time

### ~~The War~~ NW II

### The battle of Britain pg. 106-107

- The battle of Britain - Aerial battle over Britain where Hitler and the German Luftwaffe bombed Britain to try to destroy their harbors and factories & tried to destroy their airship fields & factories
- Germans launched a bombing of Britain known as the ~~the~~ "London Blitz"

### war at sea pg. 111

- o Canada's navy was short on equipment & trained man power
- o Canada provided food & military supplies to Britain
- o merchant ships ~~were~~ bound for England were sunk by "wolf packs" of German U-boats.

# Topic 5

John Diefenbaker & Ben Chretien  
1973 J

1867 Canada was a Political Union

- 1867 Canada was a Political Union. Britain declared war on Germany, Canada followed suit.

- Training of Canadians into a union, giving their army a National Identity.

- Vimy Ridge victory led to giving Canadian army a good name.

- Canada's merchant marine set a good name.

- Women given better chances at jobs.

- PM Borden fought for a Canadian seat at the Paris Peace Conference.

## 1920's

- 1922, King refused to help Britain invade Turkey.

- 1923, Canada be allowed to sign an international treaty.

## WWII

- Canada didn't head to war with Britain right away.

- By 1945, Canada's navy had grown, over 400 vessels and 100,000 sailors.

- Royal Canadian Airforce grew as well.

- didn't go to Vietnam war

- Rwandan peacekeepers led by Canadian General Romeo Dallaire

- Canadian forces distributed food in Somalia

Justine, Aja, Cara  
Cheyanne, Bianca, Germaine,  
Michelle.

Topic 6) Describe the negative impact of population growth on standards of living in the developing world.

- population increase depends on immigrants
- Overpopulation ~~has~~ has led to negative environmental impacts
- Population has grown to exceed the amount of usable water
- population has a direct impact on the quality of life
- Not enough food (food source is alarming)
- Unable to afford a minimum of food, clothing, health care, and education services for their family.
- Infrastructure not improved enough to support the growing population (health care, education, transportation services, and insufficient power systems)
- More people = more disease spread & easier.

Hector Cheyanne Makelki  
Dylan Michelle Liao  
Hector Germaine Yip  
Hector Bianca Centola

Pg. 227  
#10

## Federal Government Legislative Branch

- governor general
- House of Commons
- Senate

} Parliament

Parliament: in a session, they pass new laws  
they amend/remove laws and debate concerns.

Question Period: ~~they~~ Opposition parties challenge the gov't. actions and raise issues. Cabinet ministers and Prime Minister will respond to questions explaining the government's position.

House of Commons: - debates controlled by speaker

of the House:

- members sit with their party.
- Official oppositions scrutinize actions of the government.

Caucus: - private meeting  
- opportunities to discuss concerns and express opinions freely.  
- free votes allow members to vote for what they believe is best rather than following party's positions.

§  
Senate: Independent

- appoints own speaker and runs own affairs.
- main role is to provide a final check on the legislation passed in the House.
- introduces bills, debates, passes bills and

#10 continued.

Sends them to the Commons - rarely happens.

- Sober second thought.
- meant to provide regional representation
- undertakes investigations into issues with which the HOC will not/cannot get involved.

House of Commons

Executive Branch:

Governor General, Prime Minister, Cabinet, Public Service.

Governor General - Represents British Monarch  
(agreement)

- gives formal assent to a bill before it becomes a law.
- Act as advisor
- Provides with clean restraints
- Civil Servants
- Set budgets for tax money.

13. Justify this Statement. Canada's electoral process is truly democratic.

Hector, Dylan  
Kale, Gurpaul

## CANADA

Democratic	Not Democratic
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• elective MPs</li><li>• allowed to hold referendums</li><li>• Representative Democracies<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ make decision on their behalf.</li></ul></li><li>• Charter of rights &amp; Freedom</li><li>• Amending Formula<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ constitution able to change</li></ul></li><li>• House of Common<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ available to see</li></ul></li><li>• Passing Bill<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ representatives voted by people</li></ul></li><li>• Executive Power</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• we dont have a say who the sennet is. -- The PM does</li><li>• We still have monarchy<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ dont decide who the queen is</li><li>→ Britain has more power</li></ul></li><li>• First past the post<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ win popular vote</li></ul></li><li>• Pressure Groups<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ influence PM</li></ul></li><li>• Provinces dont equal representation</li><li>• Cabinet solidarity<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ have to do what the PM says -- not their own opinions.</li></ul></li><li>• Passing Bill<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>↳ no say in what they passes / we are not able to vote (age limit.)</li></ul></li></ul>

Obama is not Democratic.

#14

Describe realistic strategies that Canadians could take to reduce their negative impact on land, water, & the atmosphere.

- eliminate pollution, idling
- be more environmentally friendly, ex.
  - recycling
  - compost
  - decrease in use of car
- add more green space
- create sustainable energy projects / invest
- decrease industrial emissions
- solar energy
- control clear-cutting & deforestation
- develop substitutes for airborne aerosol products
- avoid oil spills
- reduce the spilling of toxic wastes
- avoid using pesticides & herbicides
- reduce Chlorofluorocarbon (CFC)
- wind energy
- biomass energy
- stop overfishing
- plant more trees
- work to prevent desertification
- buy things that can be recycled
- protect ozone layer



Topic 15

# Protecting <sup>From</sup> American Influence (pg 166-167)

Ethan  
Pali.S

- 1949 Govt established the Massey Commission to investigate the state of the Canadian culture
- After the investigation it was concluded that National Film Board be strengthened and more money be put in schools and the arts.
- created the Canada Council in 1957
- gave money to writers, artists, and various theatres
- Royal Winnipeg Ballet gave were soon winning international acclaims, now giving Canadians a reason to boast.
- Commission decided it was a good idea to use Canada's TV for national communications and cultural education
- CRTC was created to limit the amount of foreign material broadcasted over the air waves.
- First two television stations were built in 1952
- by 1960, over 90% of Canadian homes had Televisions

# Hum 11 - Topic 17

Brock  
Scott  
Chris  
Darrin

- 1 - Korean war
- 2 - Suez Canal Crisis
- 3 - Gulf war
- 4 - Somalia
- 5 - Rwanda
- 6 - Bosnia

- 1) Canada ~~then~~ sent troops and 3 naval destroyers to Korea. Lester Pearson then agreed and urged all sides to agree to a ceasefire.
- 2) Lester Pearson proposed that ~~the~~ United Nations emergency force be sent to the Suez canal to separate and mediate between the rival armies.
- 3) Canada sent a squadron of CF-18 fighter bombers, units of the Canadian army and ships from the Canadian navy.
- 4) Canadian forces joined other countries in distributing food to local population.
- 5) UN Peacekeepers under command of Romeo Dallaire.
- 6) Canadian forces were first UN Peacekeepers to arrive.

